

VIOLENCEPOLICYCENTER

STOPPING GUN VIOLENCE. SAVING LIVES.

THE FEDERAL ASSAULT WEAPON'S BAN

THE BAN MUST BE RENEWED AND STRENGTHENED

In 1994 Congress banned assault weapons and high-capacity ammunition magazines. This law will expire on September 13, 2004, unless Congress takes action.



THE FACTS

ONE IN FIVE POLICE OFFICERS SLAIN IN THE LINE OF DUTY ARE KILLED WITH AN ASSAULT WEAPON!

At least 41 of the 211—or one in five—law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty between January 1, 1998, and December 31, 2001, were killed with assault weapons according to Federal Bureau of Investigation data.

WHAT DID THE 1994 LAW DO?

The law banned a list of 19 assault weapons—guns such as the AK-47, UZI, Colt AR-15, TEC-9, MAC-10, and others. It also classified as assault weapons firearms with specific design characteristics. Finally, it banned the production and sale of new, high-capacity ammunition magazines.

WHY THE BAN NEEDS STRENGTHENING



The Washington, DC-area snipers used a "post-ban" assault rifle and killed 10.

The Bushmaster XM15 used by the Washington, DC-area snipers to kill 10 and wound three in October 2002 is the poster child for the gun industry's cynical efforts to circumvent the federal assault weapons ban. Bushmaster even advertises the gun—based on the banned Colt AR-15 assault rifle—as a "post-ban" Carbine.

HOW THE GUN INDUSTRY BEAT THE 1994 LAW

Immediately after its passage, the gun industry moved quickly to make slight design changes in its weapons to evade the law. Today gunmakers openly boast of how they circumvent and defy the assault weapons ban. "Sporterized," post-ban versions of banned assault weapons - manufactured here and abroad—flood the civilian market. As Gun World magazine noted in an August 2001 review of the Vepr II, a "sporterized" version of the AK-47 (Avtomat Kalashnikov) assault rifle: "In spite of assault rifle bans, bans on high capacity magazines, the rantings of the anti-gun media and the rifle's innate political incorrectness, the [AK-47] Kalashnikov, in various forms and guises, has flourished. Today there are probably more models, accessories and parts to choose from than ever before."

WHAT IS AN ASSAULT WEAPON?

Civilian assault weapons can be rifles, pistols, or shotguns. They are semiautomatic (firing one bullet per trigger pull), military-style, antipersonnel firearms. Unlike true military weapons, they are not fully automatic (firing bullets as long as the trigger is depressed). Military and civilian assault weapons share key design features: pistol grips or barrel shrouds that allow the weapon to be "sprayfired" from the hip; and, the ability to accept detachable, high-capacity ammunition magazines holding from 10 to 100 rounds of ammunition. These features make it possible for the shooter to fire quickly across a relatively wide area with a lethal spray of bullets. This increased lethality makes assault weapons particularly dangerous in civilian use and explains their appeal to mass murderers, cop killers, and other violent criminals. It also distinguishes them from true hunting or target weapons.

HOW "SPORTERIZING" AND OTHER COSMETIC CHANGES ALLOW GUNMAKERS TO BEAT THE BAN



STRENGTHENING THE FEDERAL ASSAULT WEAPONS BAN

The 1994 assault weapons law must not only be renewed. It must also be strengthened and improved. Legislation pending in Congress, the "Assault Weapons Ban and Law Enforcement Protection Act of 2003" (S. 1431, H.R. 2038), will do this. This legislation will:

- expand the list of named assault weapons;
- improve the "characteristics test" to capture all assault weapons;
- grant the Justice Department's Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives some discretion to classify specific firearms as assault weapons;
- ban manufacturers from using pre-ban, high-capacity ammunition magazines in post-ban weapons; and,
- ban the importation of high-capacity ammunition magazines.



The Violence Policy Center is a national nonprofit educational organization working to stop gun death and injury. To learn more about the Violence Policy Center or to make a tax-deductible, online gift to support our work, visit www.vpc.org.

RENEWAL ALONE IS NOT ENOUGH

The gun industry has successfully evaded the 1994 law. Simple renewal of the existing ban is not enough to address the severe danger assault weapons pose to public safety. The ban must be updated with substantial improvements to prevent the gun industry from continuing to flood America's streets with these deadly weapons, placing our citizens, police, and communities at risk.

LEARN MORE

To learn more about the federal assault weapons ban and the need to renew and strengthen the law, visit the Violence Policy Center's web action center at www.banassaultweapons.org.